

# 해커가 바라보는 클라우드 취약점과 공격 시나리오

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## Cloud Hacking Cases and Vulnerabilities

1. Wired.com reporter hack
2. F\*\*\* my iPhone?
3. Celebrity photo leaks
4. Cloud \*\*ck up
5. Amazon Cloud Vulnerability
6. Vulnerability by user configuration

## How to improve cloud security against the attack

1. Multi-factor authentication
2. Abnormal behavior detection/alert
3. Offensive security by user viewpoint

## Cloud attack scenario forecast

1. Cloud application parsing problem

# CLOUD HACKING CASES AND VULNERABILITIES

## The damage

- Google account hacked
  - Account deletion
- Twitter account hacked
  - Used as a platform to broadcast racist and homophobic messages
- **Apple ID hacked**
  - Hackers used it to remotely erase all of the data on the reporter's iPhone, iPad, and MacBook
    - Daughter's photos, documents, e-mails, ...

## Apple account hacking process - 1

- **Get billing address**
  - Whois search on his personal web domain

### Social Engineering Part

- **Get the last four digits of the credit card number**
  1. **Call Amazon to add a credit card number** to the targeted account
    - All you need to verify yourself are as follows
      - Name on the account, Associated e-mail address, Billing address

*(Continue)*

## Apple account hacking process - 2

2. **Call Amazon again** and tell that you've lost access to your account

- Amazon will allow you to add a **new e-mail address** to the account if you provide a name, billing address, and the credit card number

3. Conduct password reset to the targeted account

*(Continue)*



## Apple account hacking process - 3

4. See the Payment Methods menu

### Payment Methods

Credit Card	Name on Card	Expires On
ending in 1001	Chanam Park	1/2017

- **Contact the Apple tech support** and provide the information as follows to access the targeted account
  - Associated e-mail address, last four digits of the credit card number, Billing address

## Apple's F\*\*\* my device?

- Find my device or **Fuck** my device?
- The easiest way to destroy your whole digital life
  - Don't put all your digital eggs in the Apple basket!



## Apple's F\*\*\* my device?

- **Find** my device or **Fuck** my device?
- There have been some critical hacking accidents by the social engineering attack which is kind of cheating
  - Wired.com reporter hack
  - Celebrity photo leaks

## Apple's F\*\*\* my device?

- Doesn't have brute force protection
  - It had allowed to try probable passwords with no limits



```
MacPro:ibrute kmax$ ./id_brute.py
Working with: F***@hotmail.com
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Password1
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Princess1
Trying: F***@hotmail.com P@ssw0rd
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Passw0rd
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Michael1
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Blink182
Trying: F***@hotmail.com !QAZ2wsx
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Charlie1
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Anthony1
Trying: F***@hotmail.com 1qaz!QAZ
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Brandon1
Trying: F***@hotmail.com Jordan23
Trying: F***@hotmail.com QAZ2wsx
Got It!: F***@hotmail.com QAZ2wsx
Trying: F***@hotmail.com 1qaz@WSX
^Z
[3]+ Stopped ./id_brute.py
MacPro:ibrute kmax$
```

# HOW TO IMPROVE CLOUD SECURITY AGAINST THE ATTACK

# CLOUD ATTACK SCENARIO FORECAST

